

INTISARI

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG KESEHATAN GIGI DENGAN TINDAKAN IBU TERHADAP PERAWATAN GIGI PADA ANAK USIA 4-6 TAHUN DI TAMAN KANAK-KANAK DHARMAWANITA IX GEDONGAN COLOMADU KARANGANYAR

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Latar Belakang: Sebanyak hampir 90% anak di Indonesia menderita karies pada gigi. Data dari puskesmas Colomadu II di TK Dharma Wanita IX Gedongan Colomadu pada pemeriksaan tahun 2014 dengan jumlah anak 63 yang mengalami karies gigi mencapai 30 anak dan pemeriksaan tahun 2015 dengan jumlah anak 58 yang mengalami karies gigi mencapai 27 anak yang artinya masih banyak anak-anak mengalami kerusakan gigi, dimana dalam studi pendahuluan yang saya dapat dari mewawancarai 5 ibu yang sedang menunggui anaknya ternyata 3 ibu mengatakan kurang mengajarkan kepada anaknya untuk merawat gigi dengan baik, sedangkan 2 ibu mengatakan untuk selalu mengajarkan anaknya untuk merawat gigi dengan baik.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan antara pengetahuan ibu tentang kesehatan gigi dengan tindakan ibu terhadap perawatan gigi pada anak usia 4-6 tahun di Taman Kanak-Kanak Dharma Wanita IX Gedongan Colomadu Karanganyar.

Metode: Jenis penelitian ini menggunakan *deskriptif korelatif*. Metode pendekatannya adalah *cross sectional*. Populasi penelitian seluruh ibu yang anaknya belajar di Taman Kanak-Kanak Dharma Wanita IX Gedongan Colomadu Karanganyar yang terdiri dari 3 kelas yaitu kelas A, B1, B2, yang berjumlah 58 ibu, teknik sampling menggunakan *total sampling*. Analisis data menggunakan *Kendall's Tau*.

Hasil: hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada hubungan bermakna antara pengetahuan tentang kesehatan gigi dengan tindakan ibu terhadap perawatan gigi pada anak usia 4-6 tahun di TK Dharma Wanita IX Gedongan Colomadu Karanganyar (*p value*: 0,000)

Simpulan: peningkatan pengetahuan ibu tetap diperlukan untuk meningkatkan muatan informasi terkait kesehatan gigi dan tindakan ibu terhadap perawatan gigi pada anak usia 4-6 tahun sehingga dapat mencegah terjadinya karies gigi.

Kata Kunci :pengetahuan, kesehatan gigi, perawatan gigi anak usia 4-6 tahun.

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ABSTRACT

RELATIONSHIP OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE OF DENTAL HEALTH TOWARD MOTHER'S ACTION OF DENTAL CARE FOR 4-6 YEARS CHILDREN IN DHARMAWANITA IX KINDERGARTEN GEDONGAN COLOMADU KARANGANYAR

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Background : Almost 90% of children in Indonesia suffer from dental caries. Data from Colomadu II health center in Dharma Wanita IX Kindergarten Gedongan Colomadu in the examination in 2014 with the sample of 63 children, the number of children suffered from dental caries were 30 children and examination in 2015 with the sample of 58 children, the number of children suffer from dental caries were 27 children, it means there are still many children experience tooth decay, which in a preliminary study that I can summarize by interviewing five mothers who were waiting their children, in fact those three mothers said that they less taught their children to take care of their teeth properly, whereas the other two mothers said that they always taught their children to take care for their teeth properly.

Objective: in order to determine the relationship between the level of mother's knowledge of dental health toward mother's action of dental care for 4-6 years children in dharmawanita ix kindergarten gedongan colomadu

Methods: This research used descriptive correlative technique. The approached Method was cross sectional. The population of the research were all mothers whose children learned in Dharma Wanita IX Kindergarten Gedongan Colomadu Karanganyar which consisted of three classes, namely class A, B1, B2, which amounts to 58 mothers, the sampling techniques used total sampling. The analysis of data used Kendall's Tau.

Results: The results of the research showed that there was a significant relationship between the level of mother's knowledge of dental health and mother's action toward dental treatment in 4-6 years children in Dharma Wanita IX Kindergarten Gedongan Colomadu Karanganyar (p value: 0.000)

Summary: The upgrading knowledge of the mother is still needed in order to increase the content of information related to mother's action of dental health treatment in 4-6 years children in order to prevent the occurrence of dental caries.

Keywords: Knowledge, dental health, child dental care in 4-6 years.

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