

INTISARI

PENGARUH TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG TUMBUH KEMBANG ANAK DAN ASI EKSKLUSIF TERHADAP TINGKAT PERKEMBANGAN ANAK USIA 6 - 36 BULAN DI KELOMPOK BINA KELUARGA BALITA (BKB) KELURAHAN KALIANCAR KABUPATEN WONOGIRI

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Latar Belakang : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu yang kurang tentang tumbuh kembang anak dan ASI eksklusif mengakibatkan kita lebih sering melihat bayi tidak mendapatkan ASI eksklusif yang menunjang perkembangannya. Peran aktif orang tua terhadap perkembangan anak sangat diperlukan terutama pada saat mereka masih berada dibawah usia lima tahun atau balita. Orang tua salah satunya adalah ibu, merupakan tokoh sentral dalam tahap perkembangan seorang anak.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui pengaruh tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang tumbuh kembang anak dan ASI eksklusif terhadap tingkat perkembangan anak usia 6-36 bulan di kelompok BKB Kelurahan Kaliancar Kabupaten Wonogiri.

Metode : Desain penelitian yang dipakai oleh peneliti adalah deskriptif kuantitatif dengan metode pendekatan yang digunakan peneliti adalah *cross sectional* yang bertujuan untuk mempelajari pengaruh antara variabel bebas dengan variabel terikat dimana kedua variabel penelitian dan pengambilan datanya hanya satu kali saja. Penelitian dilakukan di Kelompok BKB Kelurahan Kaliancar Kabupaten Wonogiri. Populasi dan sampel dalam penelitian ini adalah ibu dan anak yang berusia 6 sampai 36 bulan dengan sampel sebanyak 145 orang.

Hasil : 1) Ibu yang mempunyai anak usia 6 sampai 36 bulan di Kelompok BKB Kelurahan Kaliancar Kabupaten Wonogiri mempunyai pengetahuan yang baik tentang tumbuh kembang dan ASI eksklusif (49%); dan 2) Ada pengaruh tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang tumbuh kembang anak dan ASI eksklusif terhadap tingkat perkembangan anak usia 6 sampai 36 bulan di Kelompok BKB Kelurahan Kaliancar Kabupaten Wonogiri ($p = 0,000$).

Kesimpulan : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang tumbuh kembang anak dan ASI eksklusif mempunyai pengaruh terhadap tingkat perkembangan anak usia 6 sampai 36 bulan di Kelompok BKB Kelurahan Kaliancar Kabupaten Wonogiri.

Kata kunci : pengetahuan, Tumbuh Kembang, ASI, Perkembangan Anak.

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ABSTRACT

**THE INFLUENCE OF MOTHERS' KNOWLEDGE LEVEL ABOUT THE
CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND
EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING ON THE DEVELOPMENT LEVEL OF 6-36
MONTHS OLD CHILDREN IN THE TODDLER FAMILY
GROUP (BKB) OF KALIANCAR URBAN VILLAGE
WONOGIRI REGENCY**

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Background : Mother's poor knowledge about the child growth and development and about the exclusive breastfeeding caused we often see a baby did not get an exclusive breastfeeding that supports his/her development. Parents' active role in the child development is badly needed especially in the time when the child is still under five years old or toddler. Parents, one of them is mother, is a central figure in the development stage of a child.

Objectives: To know the influence of mothers' knowledge level about the child growth and development and the exclusive breastfeeding on the development of 6-36 months old children in the Toddler Family Group (Bina Keluarga Balita/BKB) of Kaliancar Urban Village Wonogiri Regency.

Method : Design of the research used by the researcher was descriptive quantitative with the approach method used by the researcher was cross sectional which aimed at studying the influence between the dependent variable and the independent variable in which the two variables of the research and the data taking was only once. The research was conducted in the BKB Group of Kaliancar Urban Village, Wonogiri Regency. Population and sample in this research were mothers and 6 to 36 months old children with the samples were as many as 145 people.

Results : 1) Mothers who were children of 6 to 36 months old in the BKB Group of Kaliancar Urban Village, Wonogiri Regency had good knowledge about the growth and development and the exclusive breastfeeding (49%); and 2) There was an influence of mothers' knowledge level about the child growth and development and the exclusive breastfeeding on the development level of 6 to 36 months old children in the BKB Group of Kaliancar Urban Village, Wonogiri Regency ($p=0.000$).

Conclusion : Mother's Knowledge level about the child growth and development and the exclusive breastfeeding was influence on the child development level of 6 to 36 months old in the BKB Group of Kaliancar Urban Village, Wonogiri Regency.

Keywords : Knowledge, Growth and Development, Breastfeeding, Child Development.

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